



# Fanjeaux

Fanjeaux	
	
Pays	
Région	Languedoc-Roussillon
Département	Aude
Arrondissement	Arrondissement de Carcassonne
Canton	Canton de Fanjeaux
Code Insee	11136
Code postal	11270
Maire Mandat en cours	Denis Juin 2008-2014
Intercommunalité	Communauté de communes de la Piège et du Lauragais
Latitude Longitude	[[1] 43° 11′ 16″ Nord 2° 02′ 04″ Est43.1877777778, 2.03444444444]
Altitude	155 m (mini) - 395 m (maxi)
Superficie	25,49 km <sup>2</sup>
Population sans doubles comptes	770 hab. (1999)
Densité	30 hab./km <sup>2</sup>

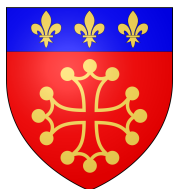
**Fanjeaux** (occitan : **Fanjaus**, du latin **Fanum Jovis**, littéralement 'temple de Jupiter') est une commune française, située dans le département de l'Aude et la région Languedoc-Roussillon. Ses habitants sont appelés les Fanjuvéens.

Attention de ne pas confondre le village de Fanjeaux avec le Château de Fanjeaux à Largentière (Ardèche), dont on retrouve aussi des traces dans l'histoire albigeoise.

## Géographie

Fanjeaux est un village situé sur un promontoire rocheux à 360 m d'altitude, à 25 km de Carcassonne sur l'ancienne route nationale 119 entre Montréal et Mirepoix . La ville marque la limite sud-est du Lauraguais.

## Armoiries



Blasonnement de la commune : *De gueules à la croix cléchée, vidée et pommetée de douze pièces d'or, au chef cousu d'azur chargé de trois fleurs de lys aussi d'or.*

## Histoire



*le miracle de Fanjeaux, par  
Pedro Berruguete*

Au II<sup>e</sup> siècle, un oppidum fortifiait la colline où se trouve Fanjeaux. Un culte païen se célébrait à l'endroit d'une résurgence dédiée à Jupiter, d'où le nom latin de la localité : *Fanum Jovis*.

En 1193, l'évêque cathare Guilhabert de Castres s'établit à Fanjeaux. Saint Dominique fonde à proximité une maison de religieuses, plus tard affiliées à l'ordre des prêcheurs ou dominicains qu'il fondera plus tard à Toulouse en 1215. Fanjeaux est notamment le lieu d'un miracle de ce dernier. Au cours d'une discussion théologique, Dominique écrit ses arguments sur un papier qu'il confia à ses interlocuteurs cathares. Ces derniers jetèrent le papier au feu en disant que si le papier brûlait, ce serait signe qu'ils avaient raison. Le papier lancé au milieu des flammes est rejeté et en sort intact. Les cathares recommencent, avec le même effet. Jeté une troisième fois, le papier s'envole et brûle une poutre du plafond.

Entre 1209 et 1214, Fanjeaux est le quartier général de Simon de Montfort. Le concile de Latran en 1215 fait Simon de Montfort le comte de Toulouse. La ville est détruite par le Prince noir en 1355. Elle sera reconstruite puis prospérera grâce au pastel.

## Administration

Liste des maires successifs				
Période		Identité	Parti	Qualité
mars 2008	2014	Denis Juin	-	-
2001	2008	Robert Lignerès	-	-
-	-	Francis Cassagnol	-	-
-	-	Gaston Panouillé	-	-

## Démographie

1962	1968	1975	1982	1990	1999
748	776	748	778	775	770
Nombre retenu à partir de 1968 : population sans doubles comptes					

## Lieux et monuments

- Maison de saint Dominique
- Cloître des dominicains, avec vestiges des <sup>XIV</sup><sup>e</sup> et <sup>XV</sup><sup>e</sup> siècles). Cet édifice, fondé au <sup>XIV</sup><sup>e</sup>, n'a aucun lien direct avec saint Dominique.
- Monastère de Prouille, à 1 km, bâti sur l'emplacement du premier monastère de religieuses fondé par Dominique, en 1206.
- L'église Notre-Dame-de-l'Assomption est érigée sur l'ancien temple de Jupiter en 1278.
- Le Seignadou propose un magnifique panorama sur la plaine de Lauragais.
- Les halles.

## Personnalités liées à la commune

- Guilhabert de Castres
- Hugues Destrem
- Jean-Louis Borel
- Pierre Roger de Cabaret

## Rendez-vous de la recherche historique

À Fanjeaux se tiennent tous les mois de juillet depuis 1965 des colloques sur l'histoire religieuse du Midi médiéval. Ces colloques sont publiés aux éditions Privat dans la collection des *Cahiers de Fanjeaux*. Consacré au thème *Famille et parenté dans la vie religieuse du Midi, <sup>XIII</sup><sup>e</sup>-<sup>XV</sup><sup>e</sup> s.*, le 43<sup>e</sup> volume des *Cahiers de Fanjeaux* doit paraître en octobre 2008.

Voir aussi le Centre Henri et André Charlier

## Voir aussi

- Communes de l'Aude

## Notes et références

- [1] http://stable.toolserver.org/geohack/geohack.php?pagename=Fanjeaux&language=fr&params=43.1877777778\_N\_2.034444444444\_E\_type:city\_region:FR

## Liens externes

- le site de la commune de Fanjeaux (http://www.fanjeaux.fr)
- Fanjeaux sur le site de l'Institut géographique national (http://www.ign.fr/affiche\_rubrique.asp?rbr\_id=1087&CommuneId=15866)

- [<http://www.fanjeaux.fr/cahiersfj.htm> Présentation des colloques d'histoire médiévale de Fanjeaux et de la collection des *Cahiers de Fanjeaux*]
- [<http://www.societes-savantes-toulouse.asso.fr/samf/fanjeaux/ndeb.htm> Liste des volumes des *Cahiers de Fanjeaux*]

Source: <http://fr.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?oldid=39267489>

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